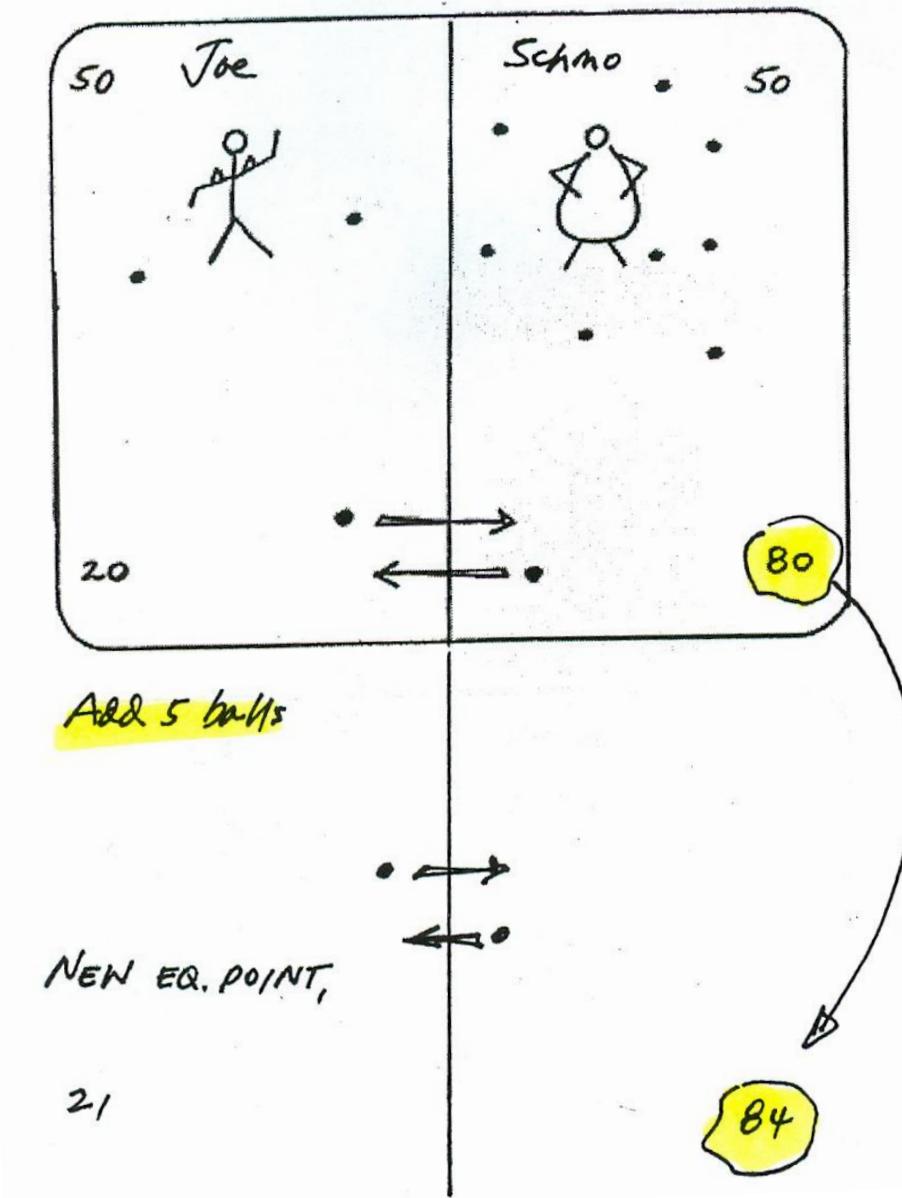


Aim: How do we shift a chemical equilibrium point?



The equilibrium "shifted" to the **RIGHT**.

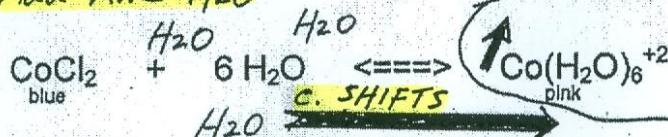
(Why?)

$$\frac{\# \text{ balls on right side}}{\# \text{ balls on left side}} = \frac{80}{20} = \frac{84}{21} = \frac{4}{1}$$

GO TO THE HANDOUT.

"What you do, it tries to undo."

a. Add more H_2O



b. Incr amounts of
 $\text{Co}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_6^{+2}$
 Cl^-

b. Incr # collisions between CoCl_2 & H_2O

RESULTS

c. Finally, the amount of CoCl_2 decreases b/c it's used to form products.

STRESS	SHIFT	$[\text{CoCl}_2]$	$[\text{H}_2\text{O}]$	$[\text{Co}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_6^{+2}]$	$[\text{Cl}^-]$	OBSERVATION
add H_2O	→	↓	✗	↑	↑	more pink
add Cl^- with HCl	←	↑	↑	↓	✗	more blue
remove H_2O	←	↑	✗	↓	↓	more blue
remove Cl^- with AgNO_3	→	↓	↓	↑	✗	more pink

RULES for shifting:

- Adding a component causes the equilibrium to shift in the direction away from that component.
 - Removing a component causes the equilibrium to shift in the direction towards that component.
- A shift to the right side makes everything on the right side increase & everything on the left side decrease (except, of course, the component that was added).
 - A shift to the left side makes everything on the left side increase & everything on the right side decrease (except, of course, the component that was added).

Le Chatelier's Principle –when a stress is applied to a system at equilibrium, it shifts in the direction that will relieve that stress.

Simply stated: "What you do, it tries to undo."



RESULTS

STRESS	SHIFT	$[H^+]$	$[CrO_4^{2-}]$ yellow	$[Cr_2O_7^{2-}]$ orange	$[H_2O]$	Observation
add H^+ with H^+Cl^- (acid)	$\xrightarrow{\hspace{1cm}}$	X	\downarrow	\uparrow	\uparrow	more orange
remove H^+ with $NaOH^-$ (base)	$\xleftarrow{\hspace{1cm}}$	X	\uparrow	\downarrow	\downarrow	more yellow
add CrO_4^{2-}	\longrightarrow	\downarrow	X	\uparrow	\uparrow	more orange
remove $Cr_2O_7^{2-}$	\longrightarrow	\downarrow	\downarrow	X	\uparrow	more orange
add H_2O	\longleftarrow	\uparrow	\uparrow	\downarrow	X	more yellow

Another way of asking the question:

To obtain the maximum amount of $\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7^{2-}$, the equilibrium should be shifted to the RIGHT

To do so,

To shift the eq. in this direction,

ADD H⁺
add / remove

ADD CrO₄⁻²
add / remove

REMOVE H₂O
add / remove